

# "FlexGen"

# Integrated Generator Control



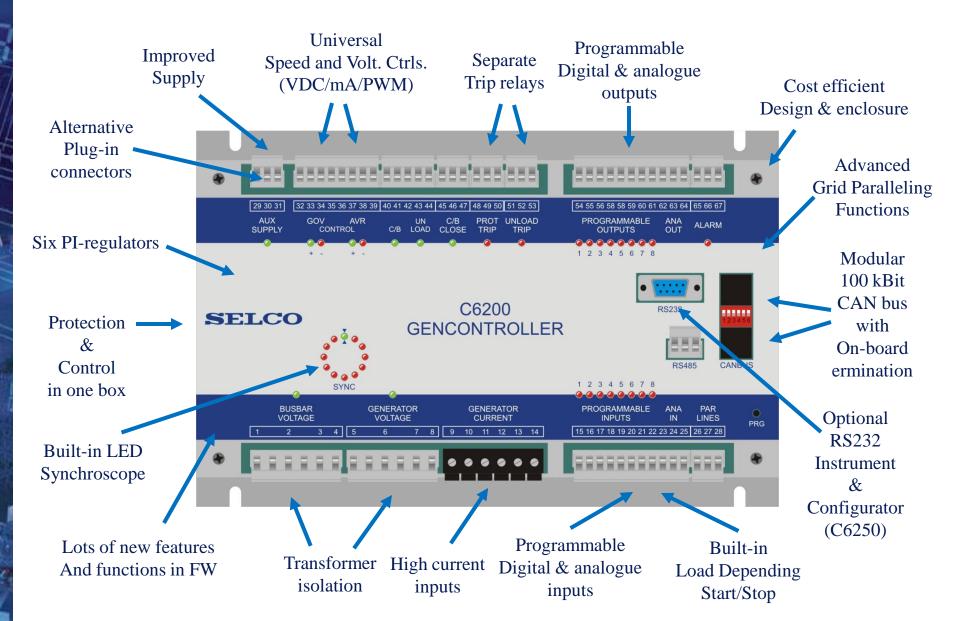
# C6200 Application



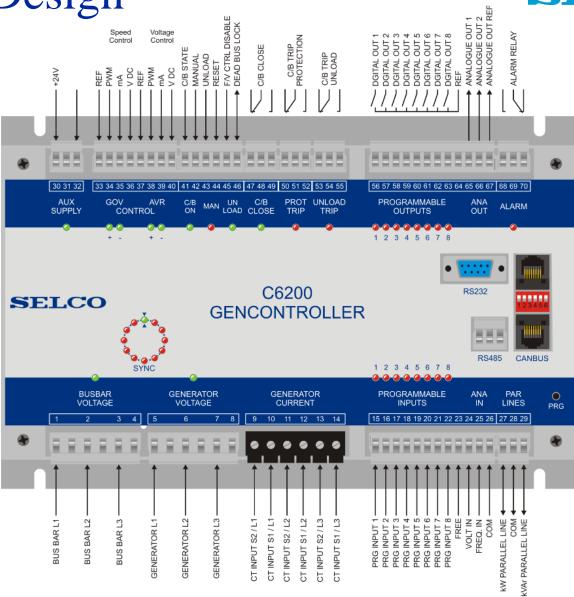


#### Features

#### **SELCO**



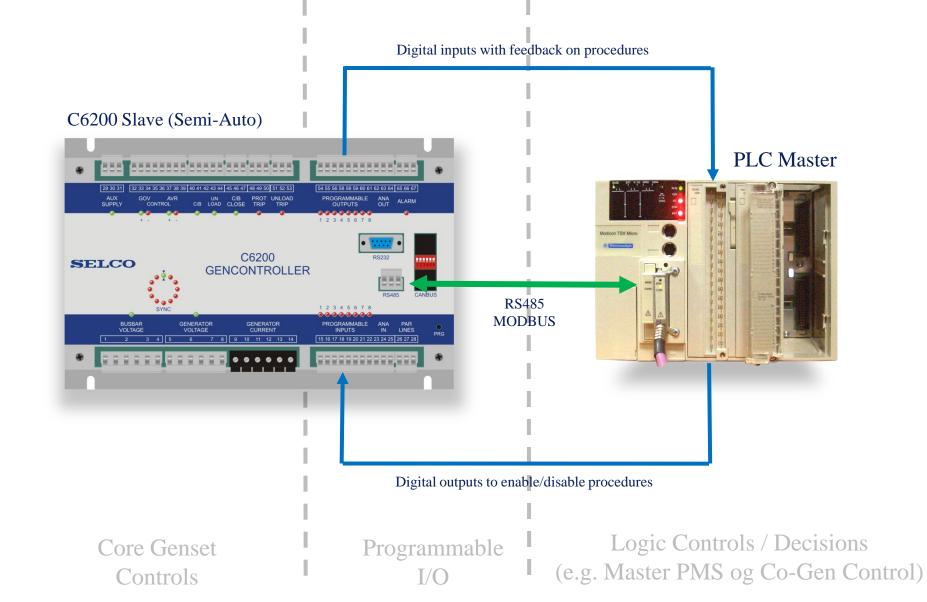
#### C6200 Design





### Seamless Integration with PLC





# Before going ahead (checklist)



- Do I have the required experience (training at SELCO)?
- What is my responsability (customer perceptance)?
- Will this be a feasible project?
- Application (Land or Marine)?
- What about Engine Control logic?
- Required functionality?
- If required, what kind of protection?
- Current Transformers (1A/5A)?
- How to control speed / frequency?
- If required, how to control excitation /voltage?
- Required integration (SCADA etc.)?
- Is the site ready for my work?
- Do I have access to all the necessary tools?
- How to test and prove my system? (customer acceptance)



# Isolation (Very important!)



Common reference (COM) and ground should <u>not</u> be connected together.

Connecting any of the COM connections on the C6200 module to ground (or switchboard chassis) may cause instability within the system.

In a ship installation the hull is considered "ground".

#### As a general rule:

- 1. COM terminals should <u>not</u> be connected to ground, switchboard chassis or ships hull.
- 2. Negative poles of the power supplies should <u>not</u> be connected to ground, switchboard chassis or ships hull.





#### Configuration by C6250/S6500

54 55 56 58 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67

AN/

PROGRAMMABLE

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

INPLITS

15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

C6250 is a convenient substitute for the PC HyperTerminal. C6250 is optional but practical "terminal" for configuration and indication.

Flush Mount 144 x 96 x 25 mm.

32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53

GENERATOR

VOI TAGE

UN C/B PROT UNLOAD C/B LOAD CLOSE TRIP TRIP

C6200

GENCONTROLLER

GENERATOR

CURRENT

11 12 13 14

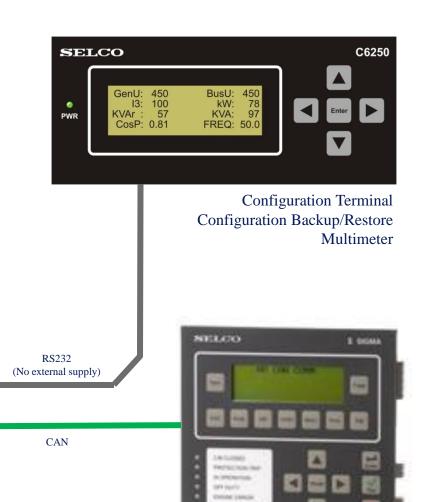
29 30 31

AUX

SELCO

BUSBAR

VOLTAGE

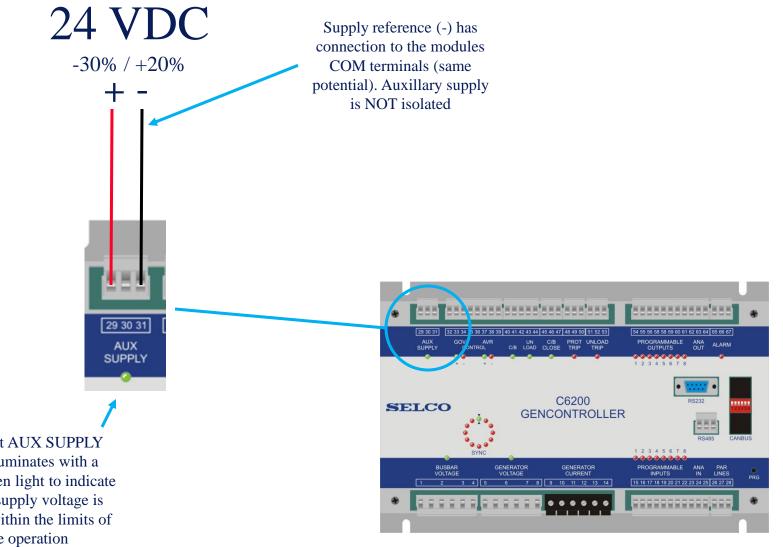






## **Auxillary Supply**

#### **SELCO**

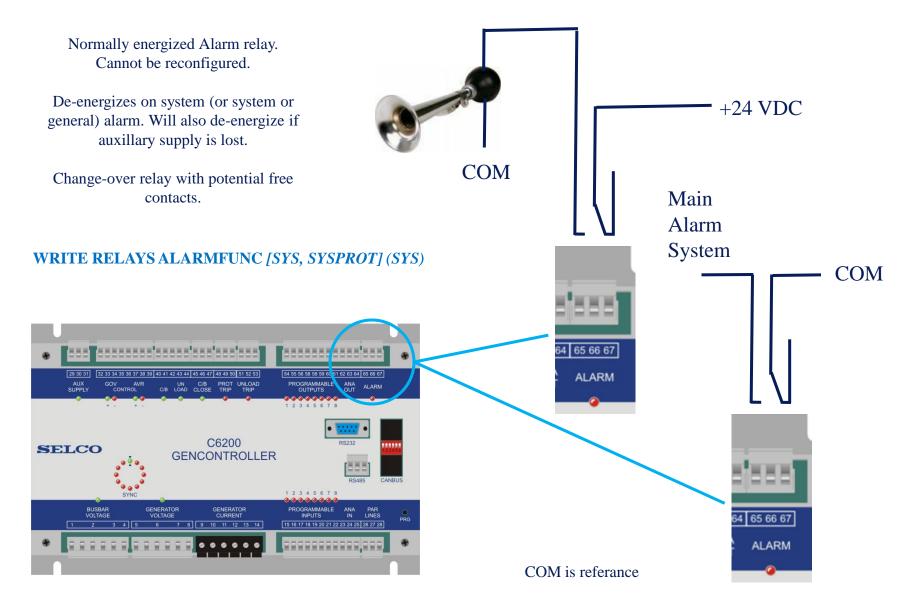


The front AUX SUPPLY LED illuminates with a steady green light to indicate that the supply voltage is OK and within the limits of safe operation

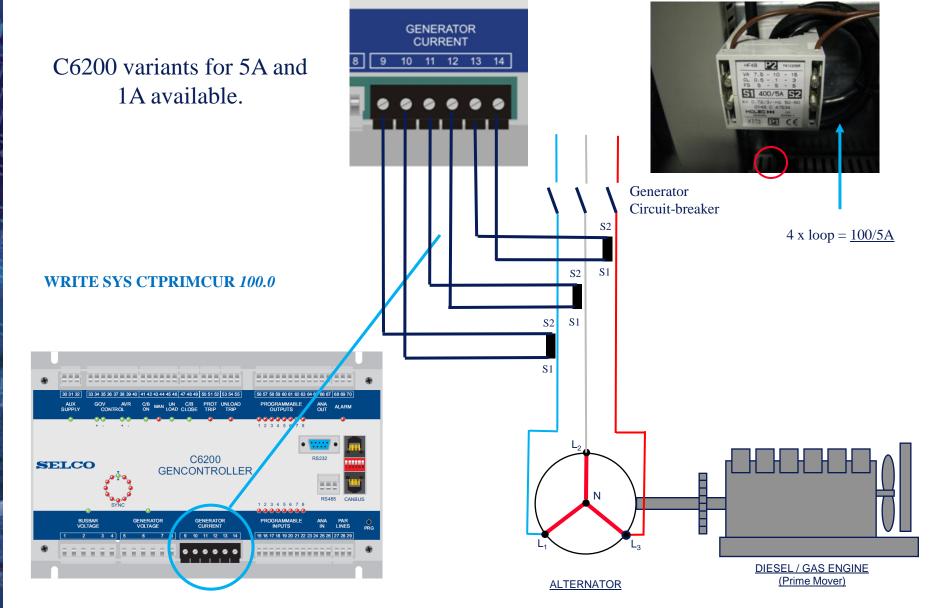


### Alarm Relay





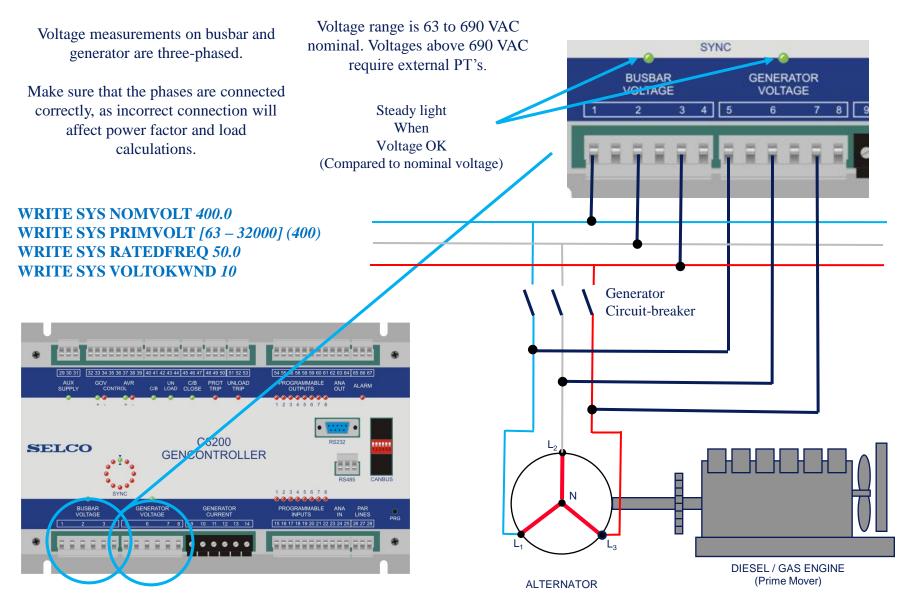
# 5A / 1A Current Measurement SELCO





### AC Voltage Measurement

#### **SELCO**



# General Input/Output

C/B (Feedback) is VERY important!

Together with the generator and busbar voltage measurements, it tells the C6200 about its "State of Operation":

- Running idle?

SELCO

BUSBAR

VOLTAGE

- Need to Synchronize?
- Running in parallel?

#### The C6200 is **BLIND** without C/B (Feedback)!

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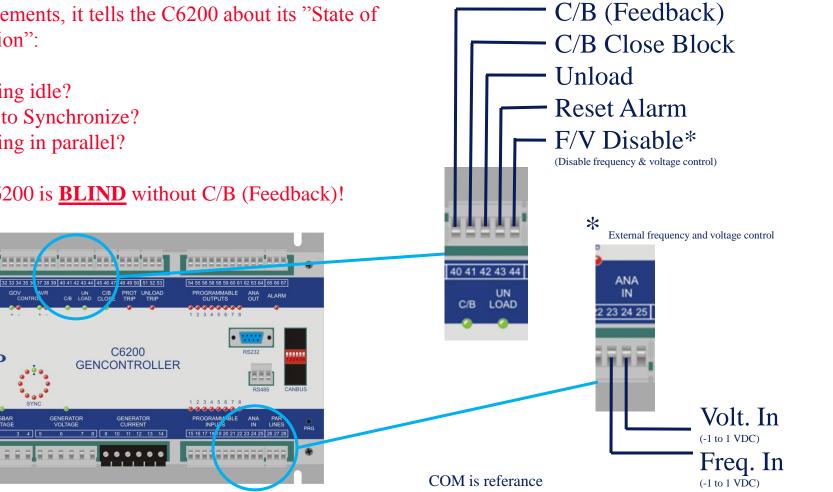
C/B CLOS

C6200

GENERATO

CURREN







#### "Size" of the Generator



Calculating Generator maximum current (GENMAXCUR):

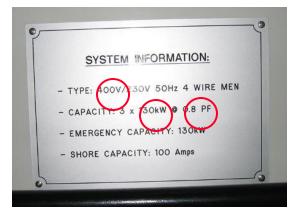
$$GENCAP = 3 \cdot \left( \left( \frac{PRIMVOLT}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \cdot GENMAXCUR \cdot Cos \varphi \right) \qquad \Leftrightarrow \qquad GENMAXCUR = \frac{GENCAP}{3 \cdot \left( \left( \frac{PRIMVOLT}{\sqrt{3}} \right) \cdot \cos \varphi \right)}$$



 $GENMAXCUR = \frac{45.000VA}{3 \cdot \left(\left(\frac{400V}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \cdot 1.00\right)}$ 



= 65A



$$GENMAXCUR = \frac{36.000W}{3 \cdot \left(\left(\frac{400V}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \cdot 0.80\right)} = 65A \qquad GENMAXCUR = \frac{130.000W}{3 \cdot \left(\left(\frac{400V}{\sqrt{3}}\right) \cdot 0.8\right)} = 234.54A$$

WRITE SYS GENMAXCUR [0.5 - 30000] (60.6)

#### **Circuit Breaker Protection Trip** SELCO

Change-over relay for opening the Breaker to protect the generator.

Relay is normally energized but can be configured for normally energized operation as well.

Trip cause can be signalled on programmable outputs as desired.

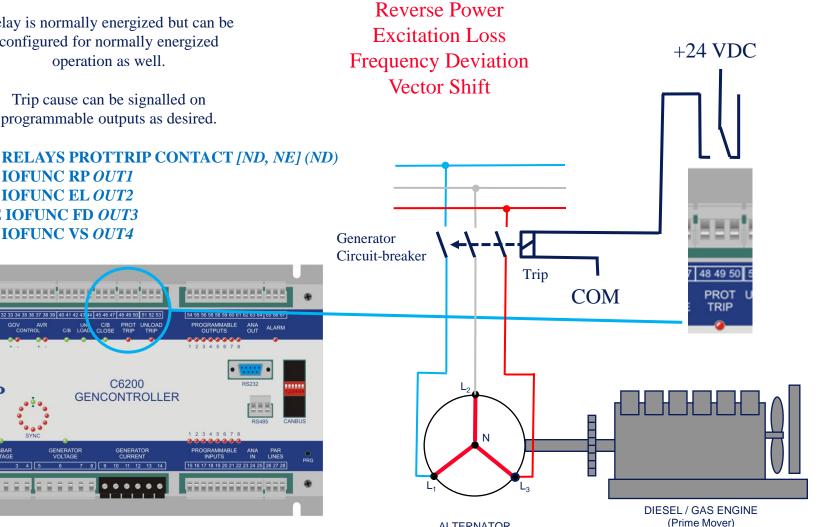
C/B CLOSE

GENERATOR VOLTAGE

SELCO

BUSBAR

WRITE RELAYS PROTTRIP CONTACT [ND, NE] (ND) WRITE IOFUNC RP OUT1 WRITE IOFUNC EL OUT2 WRITE IOFUNC FD OUT3 WRITE IOFUNC VS OUT4



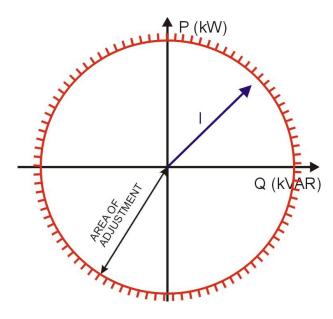
**ALTERNATOR** 



#### **Generator Protection**

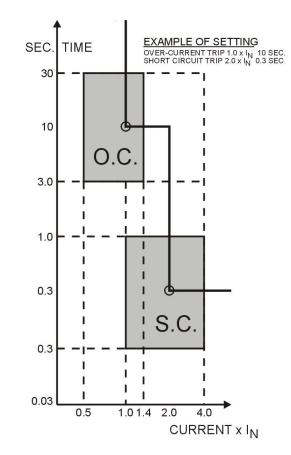


**Over Current and Short Circuit** 



WRITE PROTECT SC ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT SC LEVEL [100 - 400] (250) WRITE PROTECT SC DELAY [100 - 1000] (100) WRITE PROTECT OC ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT OC LEVEL [50 - 200] (100) WRITE PROTECT OC DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (5.0)

WRITE IOFUNC SC [OFF, OUTx] (OFF OFF) WRITE IOFUNC OC [OFF, OUTx] (OFF OFF)





#### **Generator Protection**

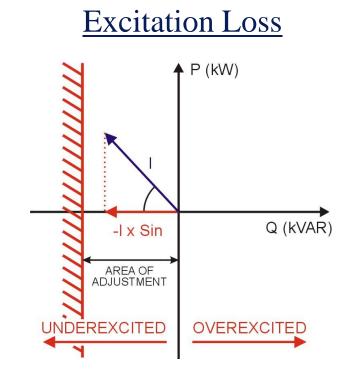


 $\frac{\text{Reverse Power}}{P(kW)}$ 

WRITE PROTECT RP ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT RP LEVEL [0.0 - -20.0] (-2.0) WRITE PROTECT RP DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (5.0) WRITE IOFUNC RP [OFF, OUTX] (OFF)

WRITE PROTECT EL ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT EL LEVEL [0 - -150] (-50) WRITE PROTECT EL DELAY [2.0 – 20.0] (5.0) WRITE IOFUNC EL [OFF, OUTx] (OFF)

3 Phase Short-Circuit and Over Current by T2500 or Breaker

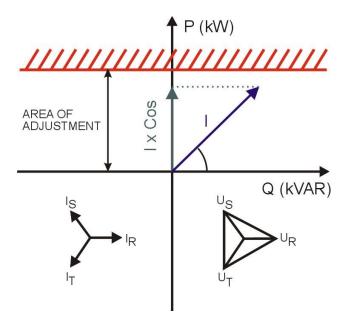




#### **Generator Protection**

#### **SELCO**

<u>Overload</u>



WRITE PROTECT OL ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT OL LEVEL [50 - 200] (100) WRITE PROTECT OL DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (5.0)

WRITE IOFUNC OL [OFF, OUTx] (OFF)

#### Voltage Monitoring

WRITE PROTECT UV ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT UV LEVEL [50 - 150] (70) WRITE PROTECT UV DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (2.0) WRITE PROTECT OV ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT OV LEVEL [50 - 150] (130) WRITE PROTECT OV DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (2.0)

WRITE IOFUNC OV [OFF, OUTx] (OFF) WRITE IOFUNC UV [OFF, OUTx] (OFF)

#### **Frequency Monitoring**

WRITE PROTECT UF ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT UF LEVEL [50 - 150] (70) WRITE PROTECT UF DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (2.0) WRITE PROTECT OF ENABLED [YES, NO] (YES) WRITE PROTECT OF LEVEL [50 - 150] (130) WRITE PROTECT OF DELAY [2.0 - 20.0] (2.0)

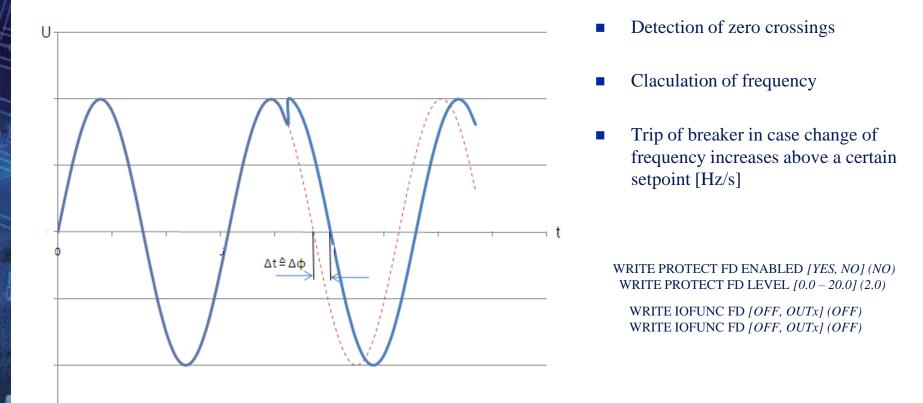
WRITE IOFUNC OF [OFF, OUTx] (OFF) WRITE IOFUNC UF [OFF, OUTx] (OFF)

# Grid monitoring

#### **SELCO**

#### Frequency Deviation/ Rate of Change of Frequency (ROCOF)

Disconnection of the generator in case of short time interuptions of the grid.



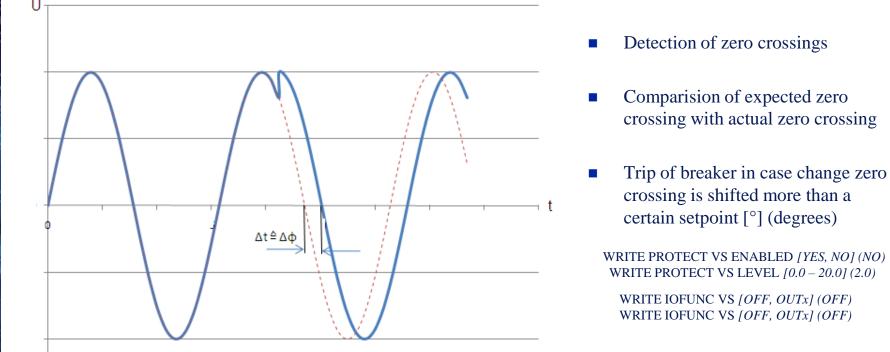


### Grid monitoring



#### Vector Shift

Disconnection of the generator in case of short time interruptions of the grid.

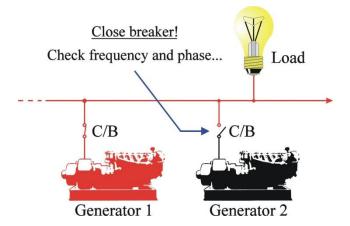


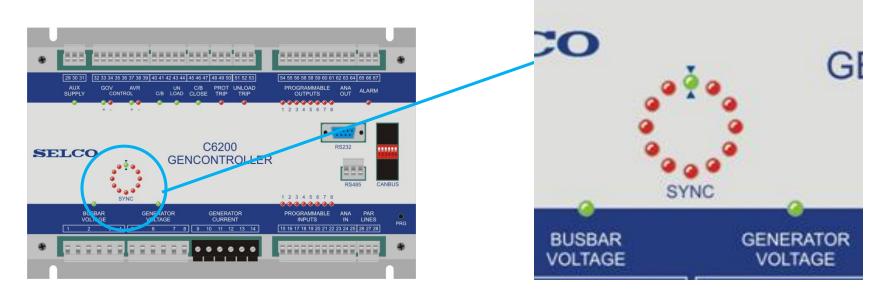
# Auto-Synchronization

Aim is to match frequency (speed), phase (position). Voltage is "matched" by voltage matching function.

C6200 can maintain synchronization without closing the breaker.

WRITE AUTOSYNC DBCLOSE [YES, NO] (NO) WRITE AUTOSYNC GAIN [1.0-20.0] (2.0) WRITE AUTOSYNC DELAY [0 – 5000] (10) WRITE AUTOSYNC SYNCTIME [1 - 1000] (60) WRITE AUTOSYNC CBCLOSETIME [1 – 1000] (80) WRITE AUTOSYNC CHKSYNC [YES, NO] (NO)



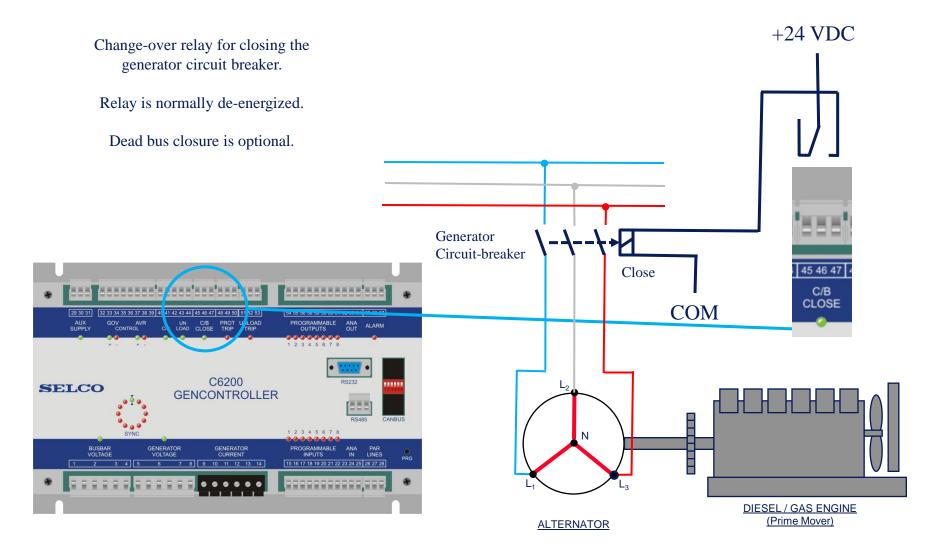


#### **SELCO**



#### **Circuit Breaker Closeure**





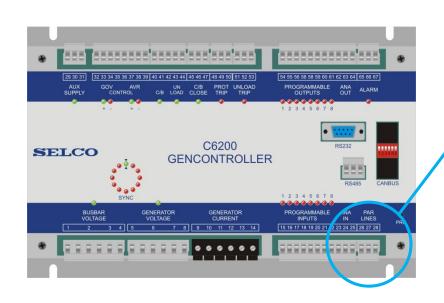
# Load Sharing / Parallel Lines

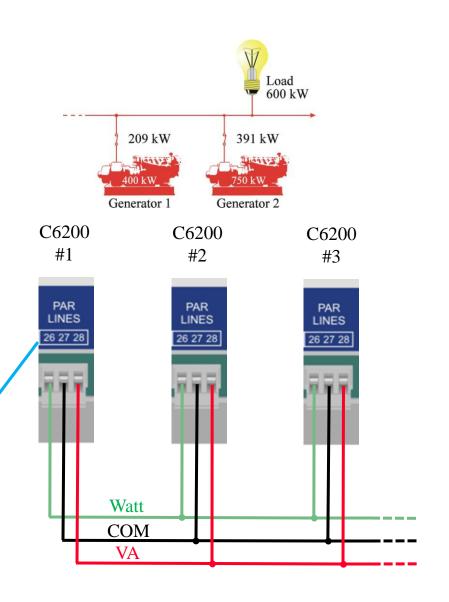
Load balance (active and/or reactive) is communicated using a DC-voltage between -6 and 6 VDC. Voltage span can be configured to match e.g. T4800 or T4400 (0-1 / 0-3 VDC).

COM is referance.

WRITE ACTLS PARLINES VOLTMIN [-6.0 - 6.0] (0.0) WRITE ACTLS PARLINES VOLTMAX [-6.0 - 6.0] (6.0)

WRITE REACTLS PARLINES VOLTMIN [-6.0 - 6.0] (0.0) WRITE REACTLS PARLINES VOLTMAX [-6.0 - 6.0] (6.0)





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### **Unload** Trip

Change-over relay for opening the Breaker after unload of active and/or reactive load.

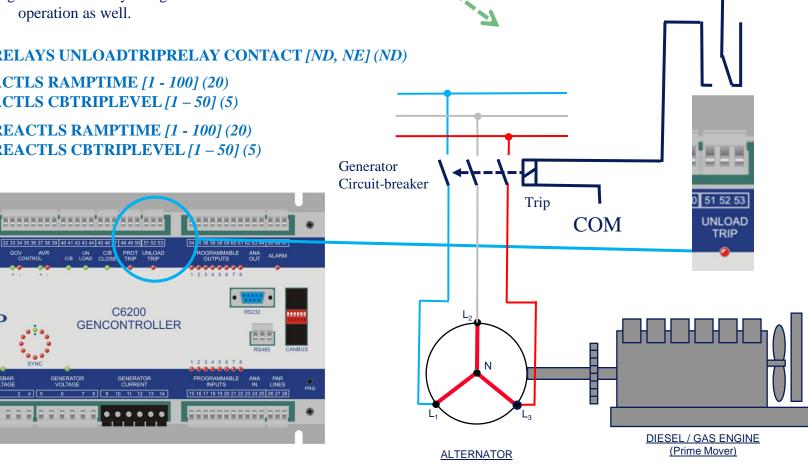
Relay is normally de-energized but can be configured for normally energized operation as well.

#### WRITE RELAYS UNLOADTRIPRELAY CONTACT [ND, NE] (ND)

**WRITE ACTLS RAMPTIME** [1 - 100] (20) WRITE ACTLS CBTRIPLEVEL [1 - 50] (5) WRITE REACTLS RAMPTIME [1 - 100] (20)

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WRITE REACTLS CBTRIPLEVEL [1 - 50](5)



By Ramp.

SELCO

+24 VDC

# Load Depending Start/Stop



#### **No Master Module Needed!**

WRITE LOADSTARTSTOP ENABLED YES WRITE LOADSTARTSTOP STARTLEVEL 80 WRITE LOADSTARTSTOP STARTDELAY 10 WRITE LOADSTARTSTOP STOPLEVEL 60 WRITE LOADSTARTSTOP STOPDELAY 10

WRITE IOFUNC GENSTARTIO OFF, OUT1 WRITE IOFUNC GENSTOPIO OFF, OUT2 WRITE IOFUNC LOADSTARTSTOPENABLE OFF WRITE IOFUNC 1STANDBYINDICATION OUT3 WRITE IOFUNC LIGHTLOADCANCEL OFF, IN1 WRITE IOFUNC LIGHTLOADINDICATION OUT5 WRITE IOFUNC HIGHLOADINDICATION OUT4

41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55

GENERATOR

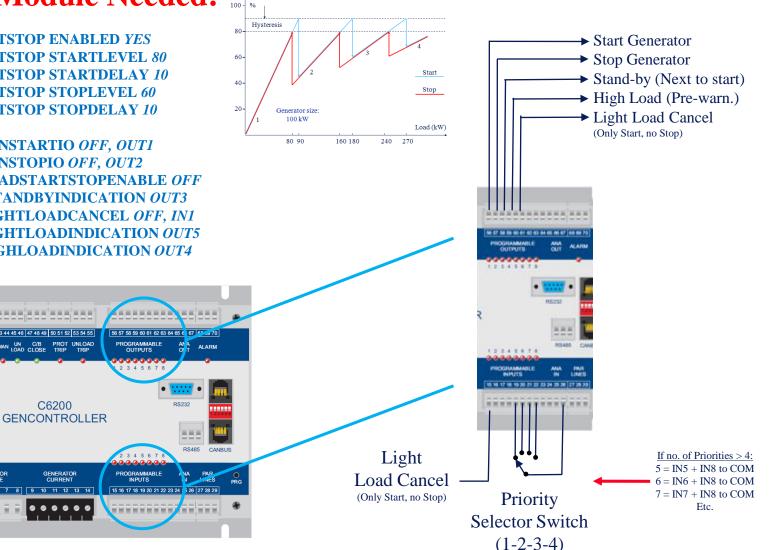
**SELCO** 

BUSBAR

C6200

GENERATOR CURRENT

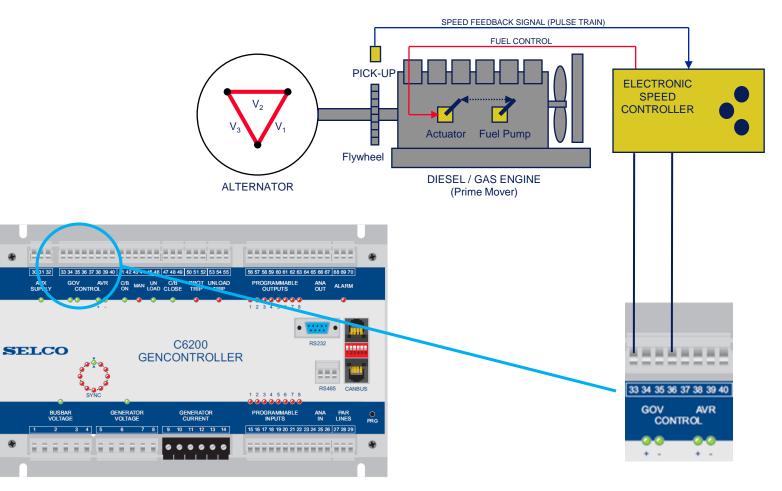
9 10 11 12 13 14



# Controlling RPM/f by VDC



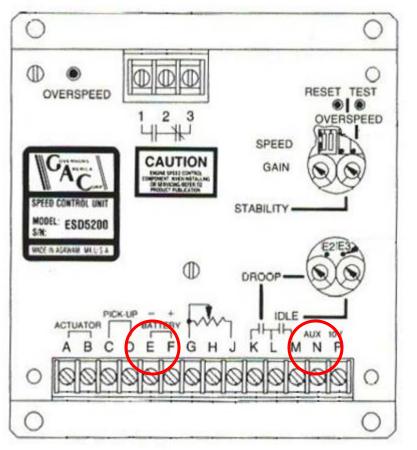
WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL VOLT WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMIN 10.000 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMAX 0.000



# Electronic Governors with Voltage inputs



GAC ESD5200 (other GAC ESD series are similar in interfacing)



#### **External control by DC voltage!**

C6200 terminal 32 to Governor E (BATT NEGATIVE) C6200 terminal 35 to Governor N (AUX)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL VOLT WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMIN 10.0 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMAX 0.0

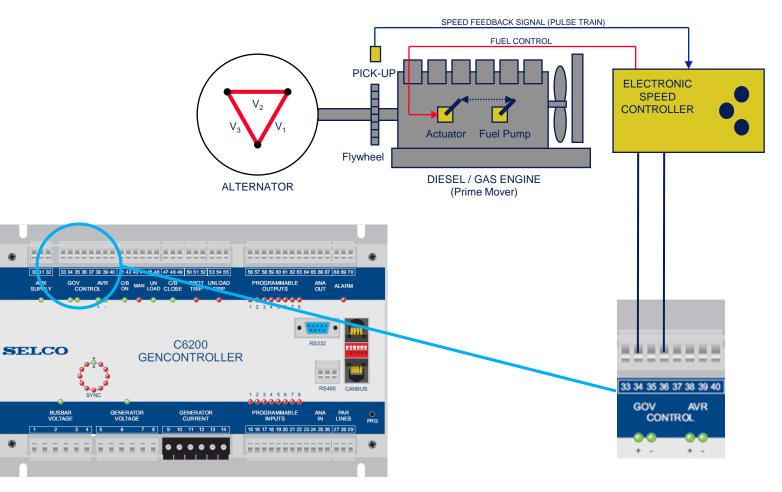
- 1. GAIN can affect stability after large fluctuations in load. Make sure that governor control is stable before connecting C6200.
- 2. Readjust SPEED setting after connecting the C6200 to the AUX input (while generator is running with out connection to the busbar).
- 3. Potentiometer (SPEED TRIM) input can be used as fallback in conjunction with SELCO E7800.

Interfacing to other GAC ESD type governors are similar.

## Controlling RPM/f by mA



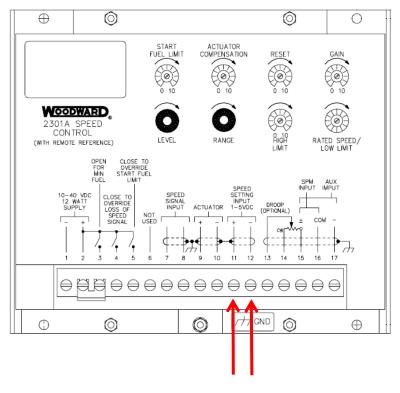
WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL CUR WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT CURMIN 4.000 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT CURMAX 20.000



# Electronic Governors with Current inputs



Woodward 2301 A Speed Control (version with 4-20 mA / 1-5 V speed set)



#### **External control by DC current!**

C6200 terminal 32 to Governor 12 (-) C6200 terminal 34 to Governor 11 (+)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL CUR WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT CURMIN 4.0 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT CURMAX 20.0

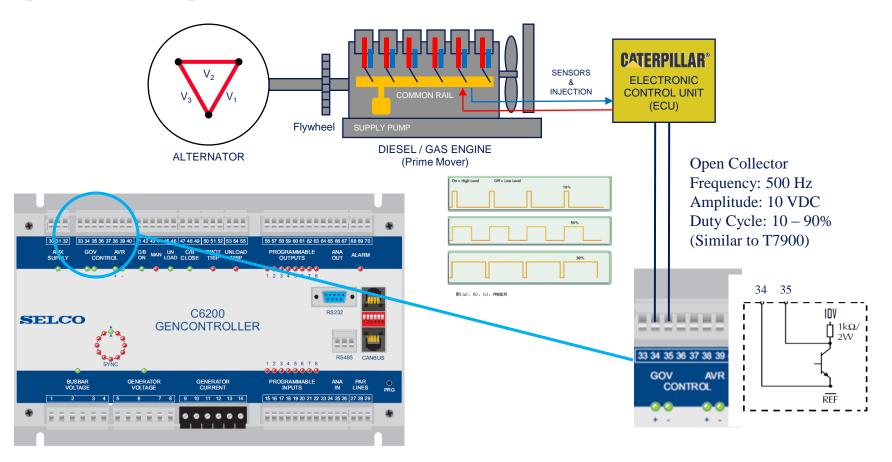


# Controlling RPM/f by PWM



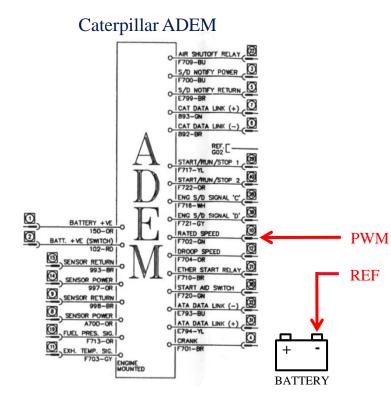
WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL PWM WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL PWMOUT FREQ 500

Open Collector / Amplitude 0-10 VDC



# Governor Systems with 500 Hz PWM input

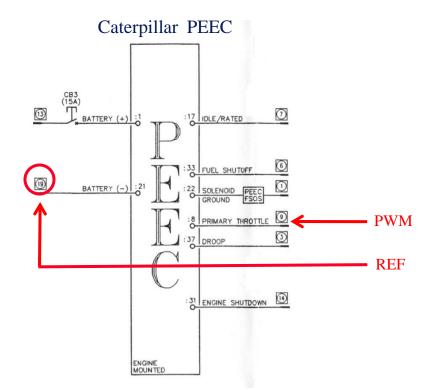




#### **External control by PWM signal of ADEM!**

C6200 terminal 32 to BATTERY – C6200 terminal 33 to ADEM 10 (RATED SPEED)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL PWM WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL PWMOUT FREQ 500



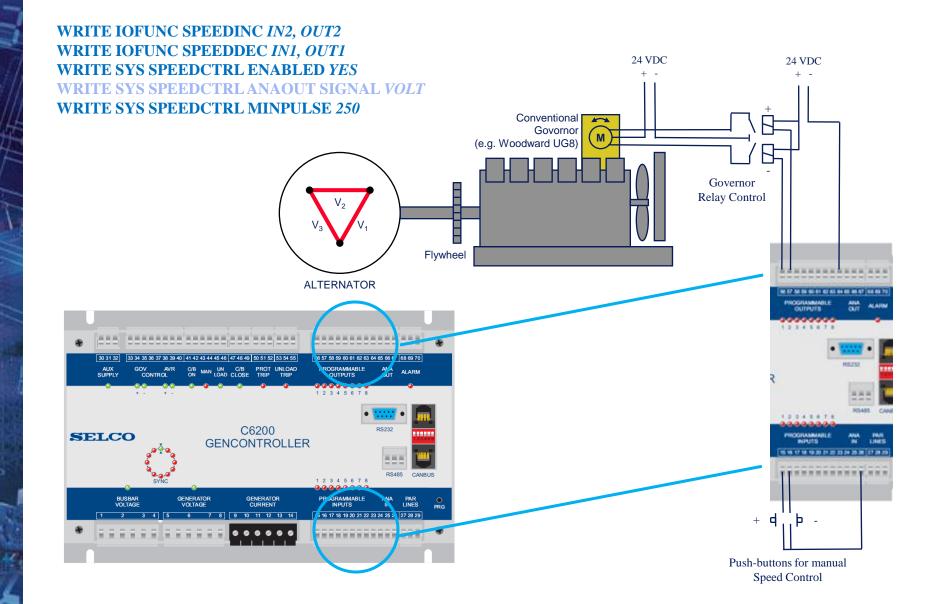
#### **External control by PWM signal of PEEC!**

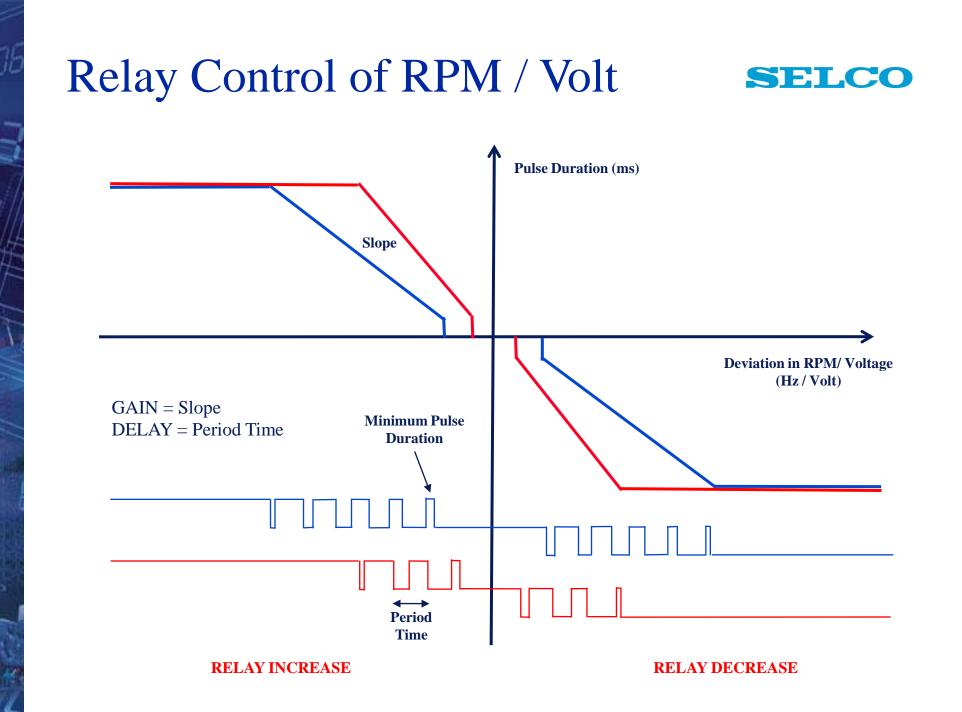
C6200 terminal 32 to PEEC 19 (BATTERY -) C6200 terminal 33 to PEEC 9 (PRIMARY THROTTLE)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL PWM WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL PWMOUT FREQ 500

# Controlling RPM/f by Relays



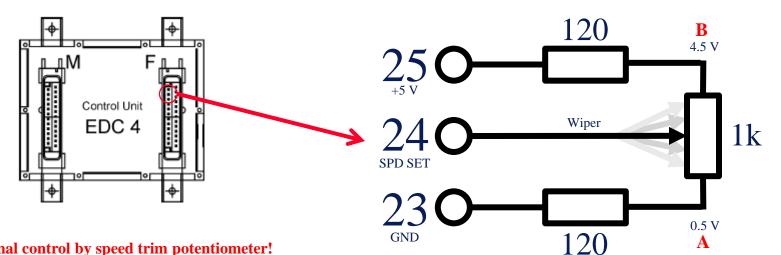




# Fuel Injection Systems (ECU) with Speed Trim Pot-meters



Volvo Penta EDC 4 / Deutz EMR



#### External control by speed trim potentiometer!

Voltage between A and 23 = 0.5 VDC (1.380 RPM) Voltage between B and 23 = 4.5 VDC (1.620 RPM)

0.5 to 4.5 VDC = 1.380 to 1.620 RPM

C6200 terminal 32 to ECU 23 (GND) C6200 terminal 35 to ECU 24 (WIPER)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED YES WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL VOLT WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMIN 0.5 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMAX 4.5

The two 120 Ohm resistors are for circuit check of the external throttle control wiring. Omitting these (going outside 0.5 to 4.5 V) will make teh ECU throw an error code.

- 1. Where is the reference for the wiper?
- 2. What is the lower and upper limits of the wiper?
- 3. Which voltage span would I need to suit my purpose?
- 4. Is the ECU configured to external speed control?
- 5. PID settings of the ECU regulation can affect stability after large fluctuations in load.

# Electronic Governors with Speed Trim Pot-meters



Cummins EFC (Woodward / Barbar-Colman DYN1)



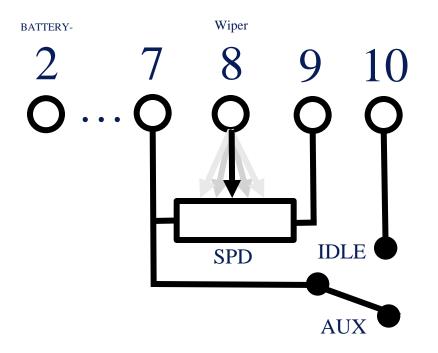
**External control by speed trim potentiometer!** 

Voltage between 7 and 2 = 3.5 VDC (600 RPM) Voltage between 9 and 2 = 7.2 VDC (2.100 RPM)

4.7 to 6.2 VDC = 1.000 to 1.860 RPM

C6200 terminal 32 to Governor 2 (BATTERY-) C6200 terminal 35 to Governor 8 (WIPER)

WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ENABLED *YES* WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT SIGNAL *VOLT* WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMIN 4.7 WRITE SYS SPEEDCTRL ANAOUT VOLTMAX 6.2



- 1. Where is the reference for the wiper?
- 2. What is the lower and upper limits of the wiper?
- 3. Which voltage span would I need to suit my purpose?
- 4. RUN SPD settings can affect the settings!
- 5. GAIN can affect stability after large fluctuations in load.

# Six PI-Regulators

#### Step by Step tuning....

#### 1. Breaker is open (or only generator on busbar)

- 1. Maintain frequency at <u>nominal level</u> by adjusting the speed (RPM) by the governor
- 2. Maintain voltage at <u>nominal level</u> by adjusting the excitation by the AVR

#### 2. Breaker is open and busbar is live

- 1. Match voltage <u>to busbar (</u>within Voltage OK Window)
- 2. Auto-synchronice by speed adjustment on governor
- 3. Close Breaker when voltage, phase and frequency deviation is acceptable

#### 3. Breaker is closed and busbar is live

- 1. Maintain frequency at 50/60 Hz by adjusting the speed (RPM) by the governor
- 2. Maintain voltage at e.g. 400 VAC by adjusting the excitation by the AVR
- 3. Share the active (Watt) load by adjusting the speed (RPM) by the governor
- 4. Share the reactive (VA) load by adjusting the excitation by the AVR

• WRITE FREQSTAB GAIN [1.0 – 20.0] (4.0) WRITE FREQSTAB DELAY [0 – 5000] (10)

WRITE VOLTSTAB GAIN [1.0 – 20.0] (1.0) WRITE VOLTSTAB DELAY [0 – 5000] (10)

• WRITE VOLTMATCH GAIN [1.0 – 20.0] (1.0) WRITE VOLTMATCH DELAY [0 – 5000] (10)

WRITE AUTOSYNC DBCLOSE [YES, NO] (NO) WRITE AUTOSYNC GAIN [1.0-20.0] (2.0) WRITE AUTOSYNC DELAY [0 – 5000] (10) WRITE AUTOSYNC SYNCTIME [1 - 1000] (60) WRITE AUTOSYNC CBCLOSETIME [1 – 1000] (80) WRITE AUTOSYNC CHKSYNC [YES, NO] (NO)

• WRITE ACTLS GAIN [1.0 - 20.0] (1.0)WRITE ACTLS DELAY [0 - 5000] (10)WRITE ACTLS RAMPTIME [1 - 100] (20)WRITE ACTLS LOADDEV [-100 - 100] (0)WRITE ACTLS CBTRIPLEVEL [1 - 50] (5)WRITE ACTLS PARLINES VOLTMIN [-6.0 - 6.0] (0.0)WRITE ACTLS PARLINES VOLTMAX [-6.0 - 6.0] (6.0)

 WRITE REACTLS GAIN [1.0 - 20.0] (1.0)

 WRITE REACTLS DELAY [0 - 5000] (10)

 WRITE REACTLS RAMPTIME [1 - 100] (20)

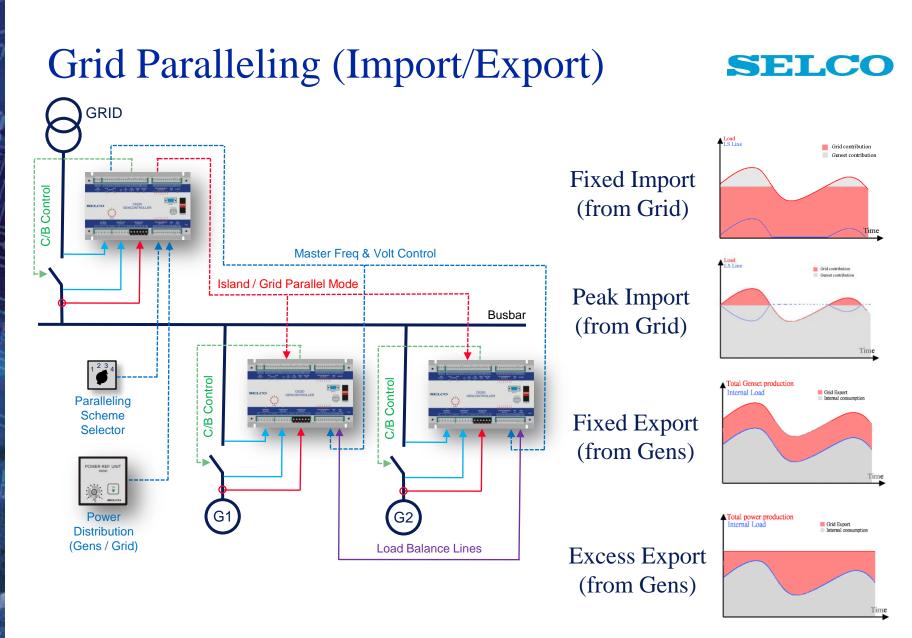
 WRITE REACTLS LOADDEV [-100 - 100] (0)

 WRITE REACTLS CBTRIPLEVEL [1 - 50] (5)

 WRITE REACTLS PARLINES VOLTMIN [-6.0 - 6.0] (0.0)

 WRITE REACTLS PARLINES VOLTMAX [-6.0 - 6.0] (6.0)

#### **SELCO**

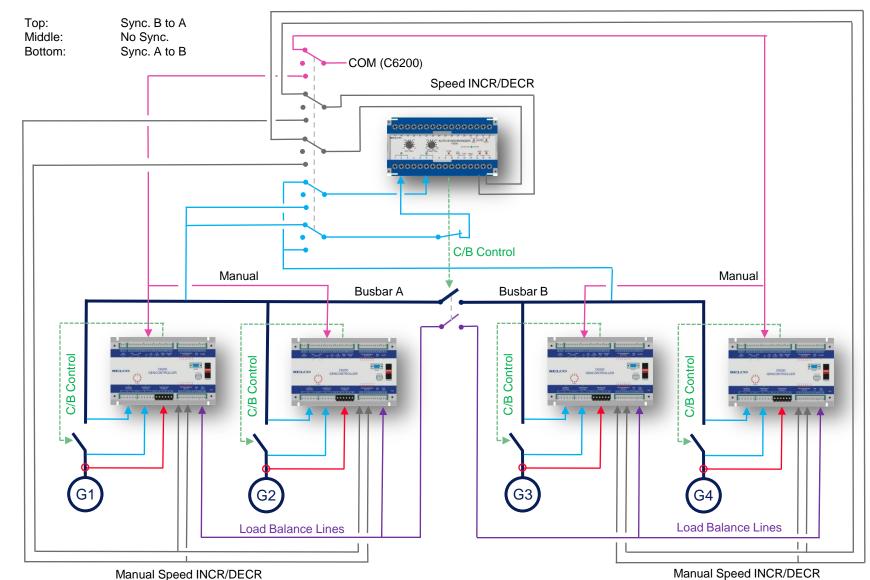


WRITE IMPORTEXPORT SCHEME [DISABLED, FIXEDIMPORT, PEAKIMPORT, FIXEDEXPORT, EXCESSEXPORT] (DISABLED) WRITE IMPORTEXPORT VALUE [1 – 100] (25) WRITE IMPORTEXPORT MODE [LS, PF] (LS)

#### Tie breaker Auto-Sync using T4500



Selector Switch Position

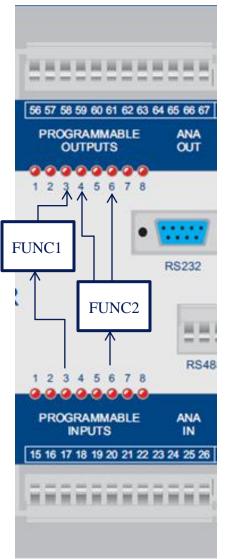




#### Programmable Functions +++

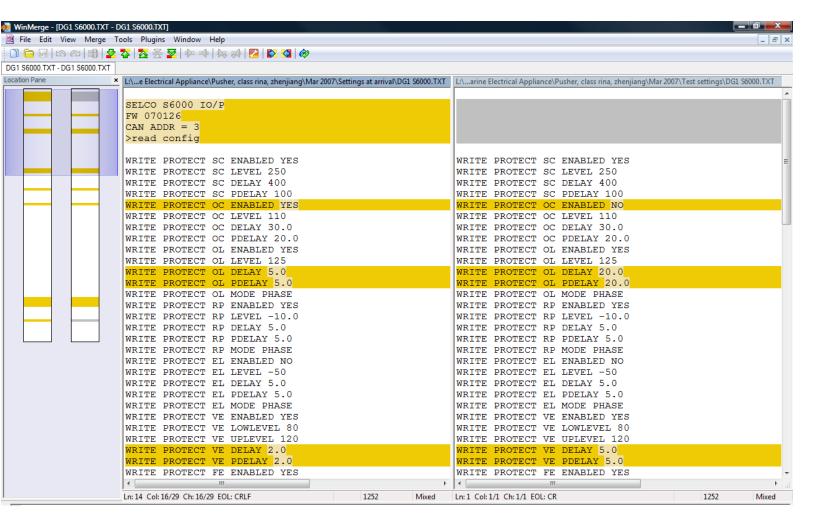
WRITE IOFUNC SPEEDINC INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC SPEEDDEC INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC VOLTINC INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC VOLTDEC INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC RP OUTx WRITE IOFUNC EL OUTx WRITE IOFUNC FD OUTx WRITE IOFUNC VS OUTx WRITE IOFUNC FREQSTAB INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC SYNC INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC ACTRAMPUP INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC ACTLS INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC VOLTSTAB INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC VOLTMATCH INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC REACTRAMPUP INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC REACTLS INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC PFCTRL INx, OUTx, OUTx (ALARM) WRITE IOFUNC GENSTARTIO INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC GENSTOPIO INx, OUTx WRITE IOFUNC LOADSTARTSTOPENABLE INx WRITE IOFUNC 1STANDBYINDICATION OUTx WRITE IOFUNC LIGHTLOADCANCEL INx WRITE IOFUNC LIGHTLOADINDICATION OUTx WRITE IOFUNC HIGHLOADINDICATION OUTx WRITE IOFUNC FIXEDIMP INx WRITE IOFUNC PEAKIMP INx WRITE IOFUNC FIXEDEXP INx WRITE IOFUNC EXCESSEXP INx WRITE IOFUNC FVDISABLE OUTx





OR relation between functions sharing inputs and/or outputs!

# Comparing configuration files http://winmerge.org/



SELCO